

**PSYD15H3: Current Topics in Social Psychology
Emotions, Morality & Prosocial Behaviour
Summer 2019**

Instructor: Dr. Rimma Teper

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Class Time and Location: Monday 7:00pm – 9:00pm, MW223

Website: <https://portal.utoronto.ca/webapps/portal/frameset.jsp>

Office: MW lobby

Office Hours: Monday 6pm-7pm or by appointment

Course Description

How do people arrive at judgments of what is moral and what is immoral? What sorts of factors drive people to act prosocially? And what is the role of emotion in these processes? Philosophers have debated over the role of emotions in morality for centuries – some arguing that our emotions can only lead us astray, whereas others professed that without emotions we would have no motivation to act in any which way. Luckily, psychological science has equipped us with various tools that have allowed us to explore such questions on an empirical level. In this course, we will discuss psychological research that addresses questions related to morality, prosocial behaviour, and the way in which emotions shape our behaviours and judgments in moral contexts.

The general **goals and objectives** of the course are to help students:

- a) Learn and gain mastery over basic facts, research findings, terminology, principles, and theories important in the social psychology of morality.
- b) Practice and develop critical thinking skills, written and oral communications skills.
- c) Analyze current issues and controversies in the field of social psychology.

Given the upper level and seminar format of this course, the main objective will be to expose you to new ideas, and to encourage you to develop and expand the way you think about and express your own ideas. In pursuit of these goals, a large portion of class time will be spent discussing ideas with your classmates. These discussions will be supplemented by in-class demonstrations, and activities to promote the learning and application of course material. You should read the assigned papers prior to coming to class and give the material careful thought, as doing so will facilitate our class discussions and your understanding of the material. Asking questions and making comments during class is highly encouraged.

Class Website: Blackboard will be the course website. Here, you can obtain copies of the syllabus, assigned readings, relevant articles and web links. Although any changes in the course schedule or class location will be announced in class, they will also be posted as announcements on Blackboard, and therefore I recommend you check this website frequently, especially if you must miss a class.

Assigned Reading: The readings for this class will be comprised of journal articles, book

chapters or news articles that are related to course topics. I will post these articles on the course Blackboard website.

Writing: A main goal of this course is to build on students' competency in academic writing skills and to extend those skills through the instruction of normal writing standards in the discipline of psychology. Written assignments will require coherent, logical, and carefully edited prose. In order to succeed at the writing assignment you will have to demonstrate higher-level critical thinking skills such as analysis and synthesis, rather than mere summarization. Your writing will be graded and commented upon and become part of the assigned grade. I will provide evaluation criteria for the writing assignment during class and on blackboard later in the term. There will be ample time for questions about the evaluation criteria prior to the due date. If you have concerns about your preparedness for the writing demands of this course, please see me during office hours and I will try my best to help you and I will also point you to additional resources that can help you to build your writing skills.

Late Assignments: All reaction papers are due at 7pm each Monday, before the beginning of class. Late discussion questions will not be accepted. The due date for the final paper will be announced later in the term. Late final papers will be accepted with a penalty of 10% for every day that the assignment is late.

Grade Breakdown

Class Facilitation – (20%): Once during the semester, you and your group (consisting of 2-3 people) will serve as facilitators of the discussion for the week's assigned readings. Class facilitation will include three components:

- 1) Reading the "optional" reading for that week
- 2) Clearly and concisely describe the main ideas and findings from your articles with the aid of a PowerPoint presentation (15-20 minutes).
- 3) Facilitating the class discussion through discussion questions.

Given the size of the groups, these two tasks should be broken down so that each group member shows that they were actively involved with their group and can demonstrate mastery of the material. The discussion leaders will come into class prepared to lead and guide the discussion so that the discussion is fluid, lively, and interesting for all the students in the class. I encourage all leaders to be creative by incorporating class activities (e.g. breaking class into small groups to discuss different perspectives of the readings) and multimedia into their discussions. Though not required, familiarity with other relevant readings will help you develop "expertise" on your topic.

Class Participation and Attendance – (10%): In a seminar-style class, attendance is expected and participation is essential. Your participation grade will depend on **quality** as well as **quantity** of participation. I will keep a record of participation throughout the term. Signs of good participation includes: Attendance, punctuality, eagerness to participate, showing respect to others' contributions, paying careful attention to classmates' presentations, and offering constructive feedback, questions, and comments.

Reaction Papers - (10%): In order to facilitate critical thinking about the readings, students are required to submit reaction papers before each class to which readings are

assigned. You don't need to do this for all of the classes, only the 5 classes you're most interested in (excluding the week you are leading the discussion). The reaction papers should be approximately 1 page long, double-spaced and should answer the following questions:

1. What is the key question that the 2 main articles attempted to answer, and how did each article go about exploring this question? (note: if article is a theory paper, discuss which other studies it cites to illustrate the theory).
2. In which way are the findings across the 2 articles compatible?
3. In which ways do they "contradict" one another?
4. Pick one of the two articles and think about some limitations to the study, or future directions in which this research could go. What do you think the authors left unexplored? Which questions remain unanswered?

Debate – (20%): On July 29 & August 6, we will be holding two in-class debates based on two controversial topics in moral psychology that we will be covering. These two topics will be chosen on the first day of class, as will the groups that will be covering each topic, as well as the "side" of each of those topics. There will be approximately 12 people per topic, and 6 people arguing for either side of that topic. More information about the format of the debate, as well as the grading rubric, will be provided later in the term.

Research Proposal: - (40%) The research proposal will involve researching a topic of the students' own interest related to the social psychology of emotions, morality and prosocial behaviour. Specifically, this assignment will entail writing a detailed description of a specific model, theory, or hypothesis, reviewing the literature, and writing a research proposal to further examine that model, theory, or hypothesis. Detailed instructions for the research proposal will be provided in class and a grading rubric will be provided later in the term.

		Grade	Percentage	Definition
<u>Final Grade:</u>		A+	90-100	Excellent
Class Facilitation		A	85-89	
Participation		A-	80-84	
Reaction Papers		B+	77-79	Good
Debate		B	73-76	
Research Proposal		B-	70-72	
Total		C+	67-69	Adequate
		C	63-66	
		C-	60-62	
		D+	57-59	Marginal
		D	53-56	
		D-	50-52	
		F	0-49	Inadequate

Classroom Expectations

Class Participation: As a special topics seminar, this class is structured primarily around class discussion. Thus, it is imperative that students actively participate in class discussions, activities, and exercises. This will greatly enhance the classroom experience. It will make learning more interactive, more fun, and more personally relevant.

Use of Electronics: Turn off cell phones, digital assistants, mp3 players, and/or any device that makes noise during class. Answering a phone call, text messaging, or sending e-mail during class is inappropriate. Also, if you are bringing a laptop to class, only use it for appropriate activities (e.g. taking notes).

Classroom Civility: We hope to create an environment where open discussion can happen about topics in psychology. By virtue of this, there are going to be discussions about sensitive topics that individuals will hold differing opinions on. Please respect the opinions and perspectives of your classmates.

Emails: All emails you send should include PSYD15 in their title. I will try my best to respond to all emails within 24 hours (Monday-Friday).

Disabilities: Students with diverse learning styles and needs are welcome in this course. In particular, if you have a disability/health consideration that may require accommodations, please feel free to approach me and/or the AccessAbility Services as soon as possible. AccessAbility Services staff (located in Rm SW302, Science Wing) are available by appointment to assess specific needs, provide referrals and arrange appropriate accommodations [416-287-7560](tel:416-287-7560) or email ability@utsc.utoronto.ca. The sooner you let us know your needs the quicker we can assist you in achieving your learning goals in this course.

Academic Integrity: Academic integrity is essential to the pursuit of learning and scholarship in a university, and to ensuring that a degree from the University of Toronto is a strong signal of each student's individual academic achievement. As a result, the University treats cases of cheating and plagiarism very seriously. The University of Toronto's Code of Behaviour on Academic Matters (<http://www.governingcouncil.utoronto.ca/Assets/Governing+Council+Digital+Assets/Policies/PDF/ppjun011995.pdf>) outlines the behaviours that constitute academic dishonesty and the processes for addressing academic offences. Potential offences include, but are not limited to:

In papers and assignments:

- Using someone else's ideas or words without appropriate acknowledgement;
- Submitting your own work in more than one course without the permission of the instructor;
- Making up sources or facts;
- Obtaining or providing unauthorized assistance on any assignment.

On tests and exams:

- Using or possessing unauthorized aids;
- Looking at someone else's answers during an exam or test;
- Misrepresenting your identity; and
- When you knew or ought to have known you were doing it.

In academic work:

- Falsifying institutional documents or grades;
- Falsifying or altering any documentation required by the University, including (but not limited to) doctor's notes; and
- When you knew or ought to have known you were doing so.

All suspected cases of academic dishonesty will be investigated following procedures outlined in the Code of Behaviour on Academic Matters. If students have questions or concerns about what constitutes appropriate academic behaviour or appropriate research and citation methods, they are expected to seek out additional information on academic integrity from their instructors or from other institutional resources.

Note:

You may see advertisements for services offering grammar help, essay editing and proof-reading. Be very careful. If these services take a draft of your work and significantly change the content and/or language, you may be committing an academic offence (unauthorized assistance) under the *Code of Behaviour on Academic Matters*.

It is much better and safer to take your draft to the Writing Centre as early as you can. They will give you guidance you can trust. Students for whom English is not their first language should go to the English Language Development Centre.

If you decide to use these services in spite of this caution, you must keep a draft of your work and any notes you made before you got help and be prepared to give it to your instructor on request.

Turnitin: Normally, students will be required to submit their course essays to Turnitin.com for a review of textual similarity and detection of possible plagiarism. In doing so, students will allow their essays to be included as source documents in the Turnitin.com reference database, where they will be used solely for the purpose of detecting plagiarism. The terms that apply to the University's use of the Turnitin.com service are described on the Turnitin.com web site.

Missed Term Work due to Medical Illness or Other Emergency

All students citing a documented reason for missed term work must submit their request for accommodations **within three (3) business days** of the deadline for the missed work.

Students must submit **BOTH** of the following:

- (1.) A completed **Request for Missed Term Work Accommodations form** (<http://uoft.me/PSY-MTW>), and
- (2.) **Appropriate documentation** to verify your illness or emergency, as described below.

Appropriate documentation:

For missed **TERM TESTS** due to **ILLNESS**:

- Submit the Request for Missed Term Work Accommodations form (<http://uoft.me/PSY-MTW>), along with an **original** copy of the official UTSC Verification of Illness Form (uoft.me/UTSC-Verification-Of-Illness-Form) or an **original** copy of the record of visitation to a hospital emergency room. Forms are to be completed in full, clearly indicating the start date, anticipated end date, and severity of illness. The physician's registration number and business stamp are required.

- Note: If an end date of “ongoing” is specified, the medical note will be assumed to cover a period of two weeks. If no end date / an “unknown” end date is specified, the note will be assumed to cover a period of three business days (starting from the midterm date.)

For missed **TERM TESTS** due to **ACCESSABILITY REASONS**:

- Meet with your **AccessAbility consultant** and have them email Keely (keely.hicks@utoronto.ca) detailing the accommodations required.

For missed **ASSIGNMENTS** due to **ILLNESS**:

- Submit the Request for Missed Term Work Accommodations form (<http://uoft.me/PSY-MTW>), along with a **hardcopy** of the Self-Declaration of Student Illness Form (uoft.me/PSY-self-declare-form).

For missed **ASSIGNMENTS** due to **ACCESSABILITY REASONS**:

- If your desired accommodation is **within the scope** of your Accommodation Letter (ex. your letter includes “extensions of up to 7 days” and you need 3 days), submit the Request for Missed Term Work Accommodations form (<http://uoft.me/PSY-MTW>) and attach a copy of your letter. **Specify how many days extension you are requesting** on the request form.
- If your desired accommodation is **outside the scope** of your Accommodation Letter (ex. your letter includes “extensions of up to 7 days” but you need more time than that) you will need to meet with your **AccessAbility consultant** and have them email Keely (keely.hicks@utoronto.ca) detailing the accommodations required.

For missed term tests or assignments in **OTHER CIRCUMSTANCES**:

Submit the Request for Missed Term Work Accommodations form (<http://uoft.me/PSY-MTW>), along with:

- In the case of a **death of a family member or friend**, please provide a copy of a death certificate.
- For U of T varsity-level or professional **athletic commitments**, an email from your coach or varsity administrator should be sent directly to Keely Hicks (keely.hicks@utoronto.ca) **well in advance** of the missed work, detailing the dates and nature of the commitment.
- For **religious accommodations**, please email (keely.hicks@utoronto.ca) **well in advance** of the missed work.
- For circumstances **outside of these guidelines**, please email Keely (keely.hicks@utoronto.ca) on the date of the test / assignment deadline to describe your circumstances and ask what documentation would be appropriate

Documents covering the following situations are NOT acceptable: medical prescriptions, personal travel, weddings/personal/work commitments.

Procedure:

Submit your (1.) [request form](#) and (2.) [medical/self-declaration](#)/other documents in person **WITHIN 3 BUSINESS DAYS** of the missed term test or assignment.

Submit to: Keely Hicks, Room SW420B, Monday – Friday, 9 AM – 4 PM. (Slide forms under door if out of office.)

After submitting your documentation, within approximately one to five business days, you will receive a response from your instructor detailing the accommodations to be made (if any).

You are responsible for checking your official U of T email and Quercus course announcements daily, as accommodations may be time-critical.

You should continue to work on your assignments to the best of your ability, as extension accommodations may be as short as one business day, depending on the nature of the illness/emergency.

If an accommodation has been granted but you are unable to meet the conditions of the accommodation (ex. you need a longer extension, or you missed a make-up test), you will need to repeat the missed term work procedure and submit additional forms to request further accommodation. Note that in the case of a missed make-up test, an opportunity to write a second make-up test may not be provided.

Completion of this form does NOT guarantee that accommodations will be made. The course instructor reserves the right to decide what accommodations (if any) will be made. Failure to adhere to any aspect of this policy may result in a denial of your request for accommodation.

Importance of Three Business Day window:

If you are unable to submit your documents in-person within the three business day window, **you must email Keely** (keely.hicks@utoronto.ca) **within the three business day window** to explain when you will be able to bring your documents in person. Exceptions to the documentation deadline will only be made under **exceptional circumstances**. Attach scans of your documentation, and be prepared to bring your documents to Keely in-person as soon as you are well. Late documents may not be accepted.

NOTE: Assignments due at end of term

Instructors cannot accept term work any later than five business days after the last day of class. Beyond this date, you would need to file a petition with the Registrar's Office (<https://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar/term-work>).

NOTE: Final Exams

This policy applies only to missed assignments and term tests. Missed final exams are handled by the Registrar's Office (<http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar/missing-examination>).

Course Schedule

Week	Topic	Readings
May 6	Introduction	Teper, Zhong, & Inzlicht, 2015
May 13	Do Emotions Drive Our Decisions & Behaviours?	Zeelenberg, Nelissen, Breugelmans, & Pieters, 2008
		Baumeister, Vohs, DeWall, & Zhang, 2007
		Optional: Frank, 2011
May 27	The Biological Basis of Moral Behaviour	Blair, 2007
		Gu, Zhong, & Page-Gould, 2012
		Optional: Blair, 2011
June 3	Emotions & Moral Judgments	Haidt, 2001
		Pizarro & Bloom, 2003
		Optional: Monin, Pizarro, & Beer, 2007
June 10	Dual-Process Theories of Moral Judgment	Greene, 2014
		Rand, Greene, & Nowak, 2012
		Optional: Miller, Hannikainen, & Cushman, 2014
June 17	Does True Altruism Exist?	Zaki & Mitchell, 2013
		Batson & Shaw, 1991
		Optional: de Waal, 2008
June 24	Moral Mispredictions	Epley & Dunning, 2000
		Teper, Inzlicht, & Page-Gould, 2011
		Optional: Valdesolo & DeSteno, 2008
July 8	Why Do We Behave Badly?	Mazar, Amir, & Ariely, 2008
		Abe & Greene, 2014
		Optional: Batson, 2011
July 15	TBD	
July 22	Empathy & Morality	Bloom, 2017
		Zaki, 2016
		Optional: Zaki & Cikara, 2015
July 29 & August 6	Debates	